Understanding the Message of 1 Samuel: The Kind of Man We Need 1 Samuel 16:6-13 (p.304)

Intro

I. While we look at the _	, God looks at th	ne
The God of Creation and of the E	Bible is Worthy of our	_ and our Worship. (Genesis)
The Lord Meets His People Whe	ere We Are and Gloriously _ Him. (Exodus)	Us, But We Must Follow
God is Holy and Calls Us to Be Faithfulness and Discipline ou	-	
God's People through P	the Wilderness of this Life, romised Land. (Numbers)	Getting Ever Closer to the
The Lord Promised to Raise up	Another Prophet like Mose (Deuteronomy)	s who would for Us.
Be Brave and Strong to do All that	God has Commanded you your God. (Joshua)	and Be to Love the Lord
We Need a wh	o will Lead us in Doing wha	t is Right. (Judges)
Even the Hearts of the People of C to the Lord, a	God are Prone to, so and He will Bring Good out o	
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...Samuel said to Saul, "You have done foolishly. You have not kept the command of the Lord your God... For then the Lord would have established your kingdom over Israel forever. But now your kingdom shall not

continue. The Lord has sought out a man after his own heart, and the Lord has commanded him to be prince over his people, because you have not kept what the Lord commanded you." (13:13,14)

"Behold, to obey is better than sacrifice.... Because you have rejected the word of the Lord, he has also rejected you from being king." (15:22,23)

The Lord said to Samuel, "How long will you grieve over Saul, since I have rejected him from being king over Israel? Fill your horn with oil, and go. I will send you to Jesse the Bethlehemite, for I have provided for myself a king among his sons".... Samuel did what the Lord commanded and came to Bethlehem.... And he consecrated Jesse and his sons and invited them to the sacrifice. (16:1,4,5)

When they came, he [Samuel] looked on Eliab and thought, "Surely the Lord's anointed is before him." But the Lord said to Samuel, "Do not look on his appearance or on the height of his stature, because I have rejected him. For the Lord sees not as man sees: man looks on the outward appearance, but the Lord looks on the heart." (v.6,7)

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II.	We need a man	by God's	·				
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Then Samuel took the horn of oil and anointed him [the youngest son] in the midst of his brothers. And the Spirit of the Lord rushed upon David from that day forward.... (v.13)

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And Samuel rose up and went to Ramah. (v.13)

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Saul was very angry And Saul eyed David from that day on And Saul hurled the spear [at David] Saul was afraid of David because the Lord was with him And Saul spoke to Jonathan his son and to all his servants, that they should kill David. (18:8,9,11,12;19:1)						
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Abraham was the father of Isaac, and Isaac the father of Jacob, and Jacob the father of Judahand Judah the father ofand Jesse the father of David the king. And David was the father of Solomon Joseph the husband of Mary, of whom Jesus was born, who is called Christ. (Matt.1:2-16)						
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· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	on him in bodily form, like a d d Jesus returned in the powe cause he has anointed me	er of the Spirit "The S	pirit of the Lord is upon me,			
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Let all the house of Israel therefore know for certain that God has made him both Lord and Christ, this Jesus whom you crucified." (Acts 2:36)

General Timeline for 1 Samuel

Samuel is bo and dedicate to the Lord (chap. 1)		Samuel judges Israel	3	rejec	Lord ts Saul p. 15)	S	aul pursues David	
l		(chap. 7)		,	. , 	David defeats	(chap. 23)	Saul visits
I T	he Lord	ì	Saul anoi	nted	I	Goliath	Ì	the medium
I cal	ls Samuel	1	king		I	(chap. 17)	1	of En-dor
I (c	chap. 3)	I	(chap. 1	10)	I	Ī	I	(chap. 28)
1	1	I	I		I	1	I	I
1	1	I	I		I	1	I	I
I	1	I	I		I	1	I	I
 	 l		 	 	I	 I	 l	 I
I	1		1	I	1	I	I	I
I	1	Israel	demands	1	1	Saul jealou	s I	I
I	1	al	king	1	I	of David	1	I
The Lord rejec	cts I	(ch	ap. 8)	Samuel's	1	(chap. 18)	Samuel	I
the house of E	Eli I			farewell addre	ess I		dies	I
(chap. 2)	1			(chap. 13)	1		(chap. 25) I
The Philistines			David anointed			The death		
capture the ark				king			of Saul	
(chap. 4)					(chap.	16)		(chap. 31)

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The Lord Meets His People Where We Are and Gloriously Delivers Us, But We Must Follow Him. (Exodus)

God is Holy and Calls Us to Be Holy: As the People of a Holy God, the Lord will Bless our Faithfulness and Discipline our Disobedience, But He will Never Forsake Us. (Leviticus)

God's People Journey through the Wilderness of this Life, Getting Ever Closer to the Promised Land. (Numbers)

The Lord Promised to Raise up Another Prophet like Moses who would Intercede for Us. (Deuteronomy)

Be Brave and Strong to do All that God has Commanded you and Be Careful to Love the Lord your God. (Joshua)

We Need a King who will Lead us in Doing what is Right. (Judges)

Even the Hearts of the People of God are Prone to Wander, so We Need a Redeemer; Return to the Lord, and He will Bring Good out of it. (Ruth)

And all Israel from Dan to Beersheba knew that Samuel was established as a prophet of the Lord. (3:20)

Samuel said to all the house of Israel, "If you are returning to the Lord with all your heart, then put away the foreign gods... and direct your heart to the Lord...." And Samuel judged the people of Israel at Mizpah....

Samuel judged Israel all the days of his life. And he went on a circuit year by year to Bethel, Gilgal, and Mizpah. And he judged Israel in all these places. Then he would return to Ramah, for his home was there, and there also he judged Israel. (7:3,6,15-17)

...Saul, a handsome young man. There was not a man among the people of Israel more handsome than he. From his shoulders upward he was taller than any of the people.... Then Samuel took a flask of oil and poured it on his head...and said, "Has not the Lord anointed you...? And you shall reign over the people of the Lord.... (9:1,10:1)

God seeks a man after His own heart who will obey Him; do not focus only on appearance.

...Samuel said to Saul, "You have done foolishly. You have not kept the command of the Lord your God, with which he commanded you. For then the Lord would have established your kingdom over Israel forever. But now your kingdom shall not continue. The Lord has sought out a man after his own heart, and the Lord has commanded him to be prince over his people, because you have not kept what the Lord commanded you."

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Appearance is important, because that's all that we can see, but the heart is more important.

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II. We need a man anointed by God's Spirit. V.13

We need men with a heart for God who are anointed by God's Spirit to do His will.

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David is the man from the line of Judah who is anointed by God's Spirit to lead the nation of Israel and to fight on behalf of God's people.

"Judah, your brothers shall praise you; your hand shall be on the neck of your enemies; your father's sons shall bow down before you.... The scepter shall not depart from Judah, nor the ruler's staff from between his feet... and to him shall be the obedience of the peoples. (Gen. 49:8,10)

After the death of Joshua, the people of Israel inquired of the Lord, "Who shall go up first for us against the Canaanites, to fight against them?" The Lord said, "Judah shall go up... (Judges 1:1,2)

David was the son of an Ephrathite of Bethlehem in Judah.... David prevailed over the Philistine [Goliath].... (17:12,50)

David was betrayed by Saul but would not strike out against the Lord's anointed; he entrusted himself to the Lord.

Saul was very angry.... And Saul eyed David from that day on.... And Saul hurled the spear [at David].... Saul was afraid of David because the Lord was with him... And Saul spoke to Jonathan his son and to all his servants, that they should kill David. (18:8,9,11,12;19:1)

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Now the Philistines were fighting against Israel... And the Philistines overtook Saul and his sons...Thus Saul died (31:1,2,6)

Jesus the son of David is the true Messiah (or Christ), the One from the tribe of Judah, betrayed by man but anointed by God's Spirit to do His will.

Jesus, when he began his ministry, was about thirty years of age, being the son ...of Joseph...the son of David, the son of Jesse...the son of Judah... (Luke 3:23-33)

Abraham was the father of Isaac, and Isaac the father of Jacob, and Jacob the father of Judah...and Judah the father of...and Jesse the father of David the king. And David was the father of Solomon... Joseph the husband of Mary, of whom Jesus was born, who is called Christ. (Matt.1:2-16)

you yourselves know... how God anointed Jesus of Nazareth with the Holy Spirit.... (Acts 10:37)

...the Holy Spirit descended on him in bodily form, like a dove... Jesus, full of the Holy Spirit... was led by the Spirit in the wilderness...And Jesus returned in the power of the Spirit... "The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, because he has anointed me... (Luke 3:22;4:1,14,16-18)

God anointed Jesus of Nazareth with the Holy Spirit and with power. He went about doing good and healing all who were oppressed by the devil.... (Acts 10:37,38)

Christ...committed no sin.... when he suffered, he did not threaten, but continued entrusting himself to him who judges justly. (1 Peter 2:21-23)

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