Understanding the Book of Micah Micah 5:1-5a (p.989)

Intro

I.	The Book of Micah prophesies _	upon God's people for their
Judah, wi and behold, And th	hich he saw concerning Samaria and Jerusa all that is in it, and let the Lord God be a wit the Lord is coming out of his place and will e mountains will melt under him, and the va I down a steep place. All this is for the trans	neth in the days of Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of lem. Hear, you peoples, all of you; pay attention, O earth, ness against you, the Lord from his holy temple. For come down and tread upon the high places of the earth. lleys will split open, like wax before the fire, like waters gression of Jacob and for the sins of the house of Israel.
	God's judgment upon His people because of the unjust treatment o	is described as the of creation of the people.
good an	d love the evil, who tear the skin from off my my people, and flay their skin from off them	srael! Is it not for you to know justice?—you who hate the y people and their flesh from off their bones, who eat the , and break their bones in pieces and chop them up like esh in a cauldron. (3:1-3)
	The Lord wants us of us to humbly with Him as our God.	o do justly, to love kindness, and to walk
burnt offe rivers of	erings, with calves a year old? Will the Lord & oil? Shall I give my firstborn for my transgres d you, O man, what is good; and what does a	nyself before God on high? Shall I come before him with be pleased with thousands of rams, with ten thousands of ssion, the fruit of my body for the sin of my soul?" He has the Lord require of you but to do justice, and to love umbly with your God? (6:6-8)
	No amount of religious sacrifice is humble obedience.	s an acceptable for sincere,
somethin you, witi day shali	g to eat, but declare war against him who pu hout vision, and darkness to you, without div I be black over them; the seers shall be disg , for there is no answer from God. But as for	ead my people astray, who cry "Peace" when they have uts nothing into their mouths. Therefore it shall be night to vination. The sun shall go down on the prophets, and the raced, and the diviners put to shame; they shall all cover me, I am filled with power, with the Spirit of the Lord, and o his transgression and to Israel his sin. (3:5-8)
	Like the prophet Amos, Micah for the Lord as he preaches judgmen	etells a time of darkness and from tupon them.

"Behold, the days are coming," declares the Lord God, "when I will send a famine on the land— not a famine of bread, nor a thirst for water, but of hearing the words of the Lord. They shall wander from sea to sea, and from north to east; they shall run to and fro, to seek the word of the Lord, but they shall not find it.

(Amos 8:11,12)

II.	Until the coming of T	he f	rom Bethlehe	em.
	Micah promises a time	e when the Lo	ord will be	among the nations, His
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highes nations Jacob, tha and the wo strong nat nation sha	t of the mountains, and it sha s shall come, and say: "Come it he may teach us his ways a ord of the Lord from Jerusale ions far away; and they shall all not lift up sword against na	all be lifted up al e, let us go up to and that we may m. He shall judg beat their sword ation, neither sh and no one sha	oove the hills; and the mountain of walk in his paths e between many Is into plowshare all they learn wal	of the Lord shall be established as the d peoples shall flow to it, and many the Lord, to the house of the God of ." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, peoples, and shall decide disputes for is, and their spears into pruning hooks; anymore; but they shall sit every man aid, for the mouth of the Lord of hosts
			of judgment ur the p	ntil the coming of The King from people.
Israel on from you	the cheek. But you, O Bethl shall come forth for me one	ehem Ephratha who is to be ru ve them up unti	h, who are too l ler in Israel, wh l the time when	us; with a rod they strike the judge of ittle to be among the clans of Judah, ose coming forth is from of old, from she who is in labor has given birth; ple of Israel. (5:1-3)
came to priests an Beth	o Jerusalem, saying, "Where d scribes of the people, [Herd lehem of Judea, for so it is wr	is he who has bo od] inquired of tl itten by the prop rulers of Judah; i	een born king of t nem where the C phet: "'And you, C	e king, behold, wise men from the east the Jews?assembling all the chief hrist was to be born. They told him, "In Bethlehem, in the land of Judah, I come a ruler who will shepherd my
		he Scripture sai	d that the Christ o	is is the Christ." But some said, "Is the comes from the offspring of David, and s?" (John 7:40-42)
I will sure	ly assemble all of you, O Jaco in a fold, like a flo	_		rael; I will set them together like sheep de of men. (2:12)
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The prophet Micah for us how to trust in the Lord to deliver us from judgment and bring us out into the
it shall be night to you, without vision, and darkness to you, without divination. The sun shall go down on the prophets, and the day shall be black over them; the seers shall be disgraced, and the diviners put to shame; they shall all cover their lips, for there is no answer from God. (3:5-7)
But as for me, I will look to the Lord; I will wait for the God of my salvation; my God will hear me. Rejoice not over me, O my enemy; when I fall, I shall rise; when I sit in darkness, the Lord will be a light to me. I will bear the indignation of the Lord because I have sinned against him, until he pleads my cause and executes judgment for me. He will bring me out to the light; I shall look upon his vindication. (7:7-9)
Look to the Lord, and He will deliver you; He will plead your and bring you out into the light.
The Lord Jesus Christ—the true King from Bethlehem—will for you and plead your case.
The Lord will pardon you in Christ, cast all of your into the depths of the sea, and show His faithfulness to you.
Who is a God like you, pardoning iniquity and passing over transgression for the remnant of his inheritance? He does not retain his anger forever, because he delights in steadfast love. He will again have compassion on us; he will tread our iniquities underfoot. You will cast all our sins into the depths of the sea. You will show faithfulness to Jacob and steadfast love to Abraham, as you have sworn to our fathers from the days of old. (7:18-20)
In Christ we are now more and more to go out and do and to love kindness and to walk humbly with our God.

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Intro

I. The Book of Micah prophesies judgment upon God's people for their injustice...

The word of the Lord that came to Micah of Moresheth in the days of Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of Judah, which he saw concerning Samaria and Jerusalem. Hear, you peoples, all of you; pay attention, O earth, and all that is in it, and let the Lord God be a witness against you, the Lord from his holy temple. For behold, the Lord is coming out of his place and will come down and tread upon the high places of the earth. And the mountains will melt under him, and the valleys will split open, like wax before the fire, like waters poured down a steep place. All this is for the transgression of Jacob and for the sins of the house of Israel. (1:1-5)

God's judgment upon His people is described as the undoing of creation because of the unjust treatment of the people.

Hear, you heads of Jacob and rulers of the house of Israel! Is it not for you to know justice?—you who hate the good and love the evil, who tear the skin from off my people and their flesh from off their bones, who eat the flesh of my people, and flay their skin from off them, and break their bones in pieces and chop them up like meat in a pot, like flesh in a cauldron. (3:1-3)

The Lord wants us all of us to do justly, to love kindness, and to walk humbly with Him as our God.

"With what shall I come before the Lord and bow myself before God on high? Shall I come before him with burnt offerings, with calves a year old? Will the Lord be pleased with thousands of rams, with ten thousands of rivers of oil? Shall I give my firstborn for my transgression, the fruit of my body for the sin of my soul?" He has told you, O man, what is good; and what does the Lord require of you but to do justice, and to love kindness, and to walk humbly with your God? (6:6-8)

No amount of religious sacrifice is an acceptable substitute for sincere, humble obedience.

Thus says the Lord concerning the prophets who lead my people astray, who cry "Peace" when they have something to eat, but declare war against him who puts nothing into their mouths. Therefore it shall be night to you, without vision, and darkness to you, without divination. The sun shall go down on the prophets, and the day shall be black over them; the seers shall be disgraced, and the diviners put to shame; they shall all cover their lips, for there is no answer from God. But as for me, I am filled with power, with the Spirit of the Lord, and with justice and might, to declare to Jacob his transgression and to Israel his sin. (3:5-8)

Like the prophet Amos, Micah foretells a time of darkness and silence from the Lord as he preaches judgment upon them.

"Behold, the days are coming," declares the Lord God, "when I will send a famine on the land— not a famine of bread, nor a thirst for water, but of hearing the words of the Lord. They shall wander from sea to sea, and from north to east; they shall run to and fro, to seek the word of the Lord, but they shall not find it.

(Amos 8:11,12)

II. Until the coming of The King from Bethlehem.

Micah promises a time when the Lord will be exalted among the nations, His word will go out, and the nations will enjoy peace and blessing.

It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the Lord shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and it shall be lifted up above the hills; and peoples shall flow to it, and many nations shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, to the house of the God of Jacob, that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem. He shall judge between many peoples, and shall decide disputes for strong nations far away; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war anymore; but they shall sit every man under his vine and under his fig tree, and no one shall make them afraid, for the mouth of the Lord of hosts has spoken. (4:1-4)

The Book of Micah foretells a time of judgment until the coming of The King from Bethlehem, who will faithfully shepherd the people.

Now muster your troops, O daughter of troops; siege is laid against us; with a rod they strike the judge of Israel on the cheek. But you, O Bethlehem Ephrathah, who are too little to be among the clans of Judah, from you shall come forth for me one who is to be ruler in Israel, whose coming forth is from of old, from ancient days. Therefore he shall give them up until the time when she who is in labor has given birth; then the rest of his brothers shall return to the people of Israel. (5:1-3)

Now after Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the king, behold, wise men from the east came to Jerusalem, saying, "Where is he who has been born king of the Jews? ... assembling all the chief priests and scribes of the people, [Herod] inquired of them where the Christ was to be born. They told him, "In Bethlehem of Judea, for so it is written by the prophet: "And you, O Bethlehem, in the land of Judah, are by no means least among the rulers of Judah; for from you shall come a ruler who will shepherd my people Israel." (Matt. 2:1-6)

...some of the people said, "This really is the Prophet." Others said, "This is the Christ." But some said, "Is the Christ to come from Galilee? Has not the Scripture said that the Christ comes from the offspring of David, and comes from Bethlehem, the village where David was?" (John 7:40-42)

I will surely assemble all of you, O Jacob; I will gather the remnant of Israel; I will set them together like sheep in a fold, like a flock in its pasture, a noisy multitude of men. (2:12)

God promises to shepherd His people by sending Christ to be born in Bethlehem to shepherd us as our true king.

And he shall stand and shepherd his flock in the strength of the Lord, in the majesty of the name of the Lord his God. And they shall dwell secure, for now he shall be great to the ends of the earth. And he shall be their peace. (5:4,5a)

Christ our King would be judged and rejected so that we might be restored and have peace with God.

with a rod they strike the judge of Israel on the cheek.... And he shall be their peace. (5:1,5a)

The prophet Micah models for us how to trust in the Lord to deliver us from judgment and bring us out into the light.

.... it shall be night to you, without vision, and darkness to you, without divination. The sun shall go down on the prophets, and the day shall be black over them; the seers shall be disgraced, and the diviners put to shame; they shall all cover their lips, for there is no answer from God. (3:5-7)

But as for me, I will look to the Lord; I will wait for the God of my salvation; my God will hear me. Rejoice not over me, O my enemy; when I fall, I shall rise; when I sit in darkness, the Lord will be a light to me. I will bear the indignation of the Lord because I have sinned against him, until he pleads my cause and executes judgment for me. He will bring me out to the light; I shall look upon his vindication. (7:7-9)

Look to the Lord, and He will deliver you; He will plead your cause and bring you out into the light.

The Lord Jesus Christ—the true King from Bethlehem—will intercede for you and plead your case.

The Lord will pardon you in Christ, cast all of your sins into the depths of the sea, and show His faithfulness to you.

Who is a God like you, pardoning iniquity and passing over transgression for the remnant of his inheritance? He does not retain his anger forever, because he delights in steadfast love. He will again have compassion on us; he will tread our iniquities underfoot. You will cast all our sins into the depths of the sea. You will show faithfulness to Jacob and steadfast love to Abraham, as you have sworn to our fathers from the days of old.

(7:18-20)

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